

8.—Principal Statistics of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Classified According to the Origin of the Material used, 1926-1928—concluded.

(All establishments irrespective of the number of employees.)

Origin.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Em-ploy-ees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Net Value of Products.	Gross Value of Products.
1927.	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Totals	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,333	683,932,228	1,789,574,604	1,635,923,930	3,425,495,549
Farm origin—							
(a) From field crops..	4,977	613,855,700	104,850	103,990,849	495,122,606	323,027,958	827,150,559
Canadian origin..	4,683	358,813,700	58,484	58,483,142	312,675,963	215,539,287	528,215,250
Foreign origin....	294	255,042,000	46,366	45,507,707	182,446,643	116,488,660	298,935,309
(b) From animal hus-bandry.....	4,007	283,449,879	70,131	73,587,371	336,059,831	151,765,691	487,825,522
Canadian origin..	3,983	281,122,061	67,241	71,247,700	332,043,200	146,211,405	478,254,005
Foreign origin....	14	22,327,818	2,890	2,339,671	4,016,631	5,554,286	9,570,917
(c) Totals, Farm Origin.....	8,984	897,305,585	174,981	177,578,520	831,182,437	483,793,644	1,314,976,081
Canadian origin..	8,676	619,935,761	125,725	129,730,842	644,719,163	361,759,692	1,006,469,355
Foreign origin....	308	277,369,824	49,256	47,847,678	186,463,274	122,042,737	308,506,011
Wild life origin.....	244	14,489,527	3,880	4,588,689	13,462,752	9,413,528	22,876,280
Marine origin.....	773	24,454,482	16,697	5,373,951	18,364,846	12,719,763	31,084,609
Forest origin.....	6,770	1,920,144,236	149,738	166,921,448	270,764,265	356,741,746	626,506,011
Mineral origin.....	3,232	1,268,521,442	180,365	239,692,970	497,368,048	528,034,853	1,035,402,701
Mixed origin.....	1,836	245,891,001	78,564	76,830,335	127,646,986	142,187,305	269,834,291
Central electric stations	1,097	666,825,285	14,708	22,946,315	30,785,270	104,033,297	134,818,567
1928.							
Totals	23,379	4,760,296,449	658,623	755,199,372	1,950,894,339	1,819,946,925	3,769,350,364
Farm origin—							
(a) From field crops..	5,035	654,648,894	110,502	110,960,496	513,481,501	363,530,939	877,012,440
Canadian origin..	4,740	398,072,724	62,843	63,285,079	331,757,735	247,558,176	579,315,911
Foreign origin....	295	256,576,742	47,659	47,675,417	181,723,766	115,972,763	297,696,529
(b) From animal hus-bandry.....	3,946	296,631,572	72,592	76,208,208	366,750,609	153,788,029	519,538,638
Canadian origin..	3,930	270,471,869	68,659	72,766,657	361,111,892	147,529,473	508,641,365
Foreign origin....	16	26,159,703	3,933	3,441,549	4,638,717	6,258,556	10,897,273
(c) Totals, Farm Origin.....	8,981	951,289,466	183,094	187,168,702	879,232,110	517,318,968	1,396,551,978
Canadian origin..	8,670	668,544,021	131,502	136,051,736	692,869,327	395,087,649	1,087,937,276
Foreign origin....	311	282,736,445	51,592	51,116,966	186,362,453	122,231,319	308,593,802
Wild life origin.....	237	14,934,287	3,810	4,692,505	14,127,017	9,150,348	23,277,365
Marine origin.....	713	26,941,283	15,434	5,261,066	20,578,767	15,688,965	36,267,732
Forest origin.....	7,241	1,155,561,945	157,153	178,151,066	292,149,341	387,224,205	679,373,546
Mineral origin.....	3,256	1,411,093,815	198,676	272,345,046	574,473,014	620,502,715	1,194,975,729
Mixed origin.....	1,902	263,559,650	84,001	83,493,537	138,878,454	158,834,005	295,712,459
Central electric stations	1,049	956,919,603	15,855	24,087,420	31,365,638	112,326,819	143,692,455

Subsection 4.—The Forty Leading Manufacturing Industries.

The Forty Leading Industries in 1928.—All of the ten foremost industries of Canada expanded their production during the year 1928 as compared with the previous year. The pulp and paper industry again exceeded all others in gross value of products. Indeed there was very little change in the order of the ten leading industries when compared on this basis with 1927. The automobile industry rose from sixth to fourth place, the expansion of \$34,000,000 in the gross value of its products being partly due to the fact that production was abnormally low in the previous year, as production was largely suspended in one of the principal plants in Canada, pending a change of models. Petroleum products moved up from fifteenth place in 1927 to eleventh in 1928. The gross value of the products of the sugar refining industry were over \$8,000,000 less in 1928 than 1927, but this was the only important industry to show an appreciable decline.